Monte Carlo determination of the caloric specific heat in the 2d Potts model

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In a microcanonical description the fundamental quantity is the density of states g(E) and the microcanonical entropy $S(E) = k_B \ln g(E)$ defines the temperature curve $T(E) = (\partial S(E)/\partial E)^{-1}$. Note that in mixed phase systems exist regions where the microcanonical temperature T(E) decreases with increasing E. The resulting negative values for the caloric specific heat $C_V(E) = (1/V) \partial E/\partial T(E)$ at constant volume V are determined in a Monte Carlo simulation for the 2d Potts model.